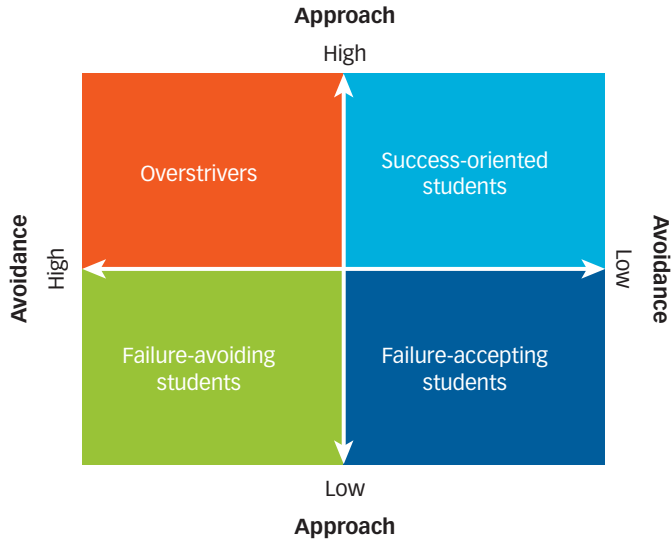


FIGURE 16.1

Four Types of Students. Students have different types of motivation, according to self-worth theory.



SOURCE: From M. V. Covington and K. J. Mueller (2001), "Intrinsic versus extrinsic motivation: An approach/avoidance reformulation." *Education Psychology Review*, 13(2), 157–176. Copyright © 2001. Reprinted by permission of Springer.